The world is more uncertain and volatile than ever. During 2018 divisions between and within countries deepened. Geopolitical tensions and political tribalism continued to spread. New disruptive technologies upended assumptions about the future of security, governance and economics. With our societies ever more interdependent, there was less inclination than ever to cooperate.

Brazil also experienced its fair share of instability in 2018. It witnessed the most bitterly contested presidential elections in history. Brazilians are also increasingly polarized. Many states, including Rio de Janeiro, faced military and police interventions in an effort to stem soaring crime and violence. Discussions about the future of public security, digital rights, urban safety, climate resilience and international cooperation were all front and center.

Now is not the moment to retreat. The Igarapé Institute is committed to helping lead debates and decisions that will shape our common future. We are convinced that we all need to have greater literacy about the world around us if we are to effectively engage with complex ideas. Put simply, we must engage proactively with the future, so we can fear it less.

The Igarapé Institute worked throughout 2018 to build a more stable tomorrow. As in previous years, we did this through high quality research, strategic communications, meeting with opinion shapers and decision-makers, and building technologies to affect positive change. Notwithstanding immensely tumultuous circumstances, we had an exceptional year.

Over the course of twelve months we:

- Advocated for a progressive citizen security agenda with federal, state and city governments in Brazil and across the wider Latin American region;
- Co-ordinated a successful campaign with 60 other public and non-governmental partners to halve homicidal violence in the seven most murderous countries;
- Generated widespread public awareness of the scope and scale of the forced migration crisis in Brazil and Central America;
- Deepened understanding of “what works” to prevent armed conflict in Africa, with outreach to the African Union and United Nations;
- Generated over 4,500 media mentions in television, radio and print media;
- Produced 44 new academic and policy studies reaching hundreds of thousands of readers in 165 countries;
• Published over 450 opinion editorials in the world’s leading media outlets reaching hundreds of millions of readers;
• Designed 6 new tech solutions to visualize data and improve public safety in the world’s hot spots;
• Hosted a music festival in Rio de Janeiro to spread knowledge about public security; and
• Won three new prestigious awards for our work on public security and human rights in Brazil and around the world.

Throughout 2018, we also expanded our research and policy agendas in several new areas. This includes work on criminal justice and prison reform, forced migration and social justice, and climate change and organized crime. We will deepen our work across these themes in 2019. Our team, now around 40 people, is committed to delivering data-driven and evidence-based solutions to some of the most intractable problems we face.

At the Igarapé Institute we know the future has never been certain or secure. The arc of history was never moral or just. We should expect contesting narratives, some louder than others. If we are to flourish in this new age of uncertainty, we need to confront our biggest dilemmas head on, aware that unless bold people act, history does not deliver improved outcomes. A battle of ideas is raging. Complacency is not an option.

Ilona Szabó de Carvalho
Executive Director

Robert Muggah
Research Director
You work is for sure one of the best examples of how to communicate on complex issues in a way that anyone can understand.”

Peter Bosch, European Commission
The Igarapé Institute generated impacts across all five of its key programming areas in 2018. In the citizen security area, the Institute helped drive the public security debate during presidential and state elections in Rio de Janeiro. The Institute’s drug policy program launched new data visualization tool to promote public awareness and monitor legislative innovations in the Americas. The cyber security and digital rights program brought government, industry and civil society groups together to advance questions of data privacy and protection. The safer cities initiative worked with inter-city networks on issues such as urban security, migration and public health. And the building peace team developed new insights into “what works” to prevent armed conflict and expanded awareness about the nexus of climate change and organized crime.
Citizen security

Promoting community policing and new technologies in Brazil

The Institute is working with the Santa Catarina Military Police to evaluate community policing and measure the effects of body cameras on police activity. The Institute started trials of CopCast, a mobile phone-based body camera developed with Jigsaw, in Jersey City and Santa Catarina.

Launching the State of Security series

The Institute produced a quarterly series featuring data-driven analysis on crime trends in Rio de Janeiro. The report was distributed to diplomatic consulates, non-governmental partners and private sector organizations in Brazil and around the world.

Sharing best practices on crime prevention in Brazil and around the world

The Institute launched widely circulated reports with the Inter-American Development Bank, the Latin American Development Bank and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.
Strengthening evidence on penal reform in Brazil

Throughout 2018, the Institute examined employment opportunities for inmates and parolees of the prison system of Rio de Janeiro state. The Institute also investigated sentencing policies and pre-trial detention with results to be published in 2019.

Shaping the public security debate during national and state-level elections

Together with partners, the Institute designed and promoted national and state security agendas reaching dozens of presidential, gubernatorial and congressional candidates. Many of the recommendations issued during the campaign were included in national and state-level security plans in 2019.

Halving homicide in Latin America in the next decade

The Institute led a major regional campaign involving over 60 non-governmental and government partners. More than 25 governments signed up to the “Instinct for Life” pledge and the Organization for American States (OAS) launched a commission to prevent and reduce homicides across the region.
Safer cities

Advancing inter-city governance and global city partnerships

The Institute served as co-chair of the advisory group of the Global Parliament of Mayors in 2018, and supported a global summit in Bristol with over 100 mayors. The Institute also worked with several other inter-city networks on issues related to public security and climate resilience.

Advancing new thinking on crime prediction

The Institute generated path-breaking research on crime forecasting algorithms and platforms and started new projects with South African partners to test predictive analytics. The Institute also contributed to global studies on new security technologies for smarter cities.

Supporting an urban security exchange in El Salvador

Working with USAID and local partners, the Institute gathered over 200 specialists in San Salvador at the beginning of 2018. The event challenged mano dura style measures and proposed concrete solutions to prevent and reduce crime.
Improving service delivery to violence-affected areas

The Institute developed a pilot with a major public utility to identify ways to improve the delivery of electricity to seven vulnerable areas of metropolitan Rio de Janeiro. The initiative will be scaled-up in 2019.

Promoting partnerships for public security

Throughout 2018, the Partners for Public Security continued the deployment of ISPGeo, Rio de Janeiro’s first crime analysis platform, in partnership with the Institute for Public Security. The Institute also supported the deployment of GeoLocator designed to radically improve the quality and coverage of crime data.
Cybersecurity

Advancing new thinking on cybersecurity governance in Brazil

The Institute provided recommendations to the federal government to improve national cybersecurity governance. These inputs were produced on the basis of dialogues organized with police, military and intelligence representatives, large tech companies, and digital rights advocates.

Extending awareness about IoT and security related issues in Brazil

In partnership with several leading digital rights groups, Institute launched a social media campaign to raise awareness about IoT security and “privacy by design”. The Institute also worked with the Brazilian National Development Bank (BNDES) to provide inputs on the national IoT strategy.

Shaping digital policy in Brazil and the UN

The Institute expanded debate on IoT governance and jurisprudence of the “right to explanation” in Brazil. Working with multiple organizations, the Institute also submitted recommendations to the UN Secretary General on digital threats and risks, as well as findings from multi-stakeholder consultations.
Drug policy

Promoting smarter drug policy in Brazilian congress

The Institute worked closely to develop more balanced drug policy proposals with members of an expert commission created by the Brazilian Congress. This included supplying critical data and recommendations to members and participating in public hearings. The expert commission produced a new bill to reform existing drug laws to be analyzed by Congress in 2019.

Advancing public education on drug policy in Brazil

The Institute produced materials for parents, guardians and care-givers about drug education and harm reduction.

Expanding awareness about drug policy in the Americas

The Institute launched the Drug Policy Monitor for the Americas, a digital platform that allows users to better understand and interrogate legislative developments. The site was visited tens of thousands of times in 2018 and is being updated for 2019.
Building peace

Training civilians and military to work in unstable contexts

The Institute developed curriculum and training courses for Brazil’s Peacekeeping Training Center (CCOPAB), with a particular focus on expanding role of women in UN peacekeeping. These courses were strongly recommended by the Instituto Rio Branco and the Ministry of Defense.

Advancing the women, peace and security agenda in Brazil

The Institute supported the inter-agency Working group dedicated to reviewing Brazil’s National Action Plan on the Women, Peace and Security Agenda.

Advancing the climate security agenda at the United Nations

The Institute worked with various governments, the UN Secretary General, the UN Executive Board, and a newly established expert panel to sharpen the agenda on climate change and security in the UN Security Council.
Deepening policy debate on forced migration in Brazil and globally

The Institute launched the Forced Migration Observatory and collaborated with non-governmental networks to promote progressive migration policies in Brazil. The Institute also published extensively on urban displacement with leading international and domestic media outlets.

Expanding thinking on innovative conflict prevention in Africa

The Institute worked with the Institute for Security Studies (ISS) to develop a digital platform of best practices for conflict prevention in Africa. The Institute also produced a new digital tool to improve networking among practitioners.
Breaking new ground

Reconfiguring the narrative on public security in Brazil

The Institute’s executive director and the board member - Ilona Szabó and Melina Risso launched a new book on public security to promote informed debate during the 2018 election and its aftermath. The volume was published by Zahar with a preface from Luis Roberto Barroso, the Minister of the Supreme Court. The book was launched in major events in Brasilia, Porto Alegre, Rio de Janeiro, Recife and Sao Paulo.

https://www.paravirarojogo.com.br/o-livro/

New initiative on the global liberal over

The Institute’s research director was invited to serve as a Lind Fellow at the University of British Columbia in 2018. There he led a graduate-level course on the future of the global liberal order. He invited some of the world’s most recognized public intellectuals to participate, including Ed Luce, Francis Fukuyama, Steven Pinker, Misha Glenny, Susan Rice, Anne-Marie Slaughter, and others. While in Vancouver, he published more than a dozen major articles in leading outlets, hosted sell-out events with thousands of participants, and a podcast series.

Engaging with artists to disrupt public security in Brazil

The Institute harnessed the power of art and music to draw attention to public security challenges. Working with nine other non-governmental partners, the Institute assembled some of Brazil’s leading up-and-coming musical talents to a conference hall to remember victims, celebrate survivors, and debate solutions to the security crisis.

https://www.paravirarojogo.com.br
New councils and contributions

Nominations to councils and organizations

- Consultative council of the World Economic Forum’s Young Global Leaders
- Expert Panel on Youth, Peace and Security, nomination by the UN Secretary General
- Specialist group on Climate and Security in the United Nations Security Council (UNSC)
- Co-Chair of the Know Violence in Childhood Initiative
- Committee for Development Policy of the United Nations’ Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)
- Non-Resident Fellow of the Chicago Council on Global Affairs
- Faculty at Singularity University
- National Council on Public Security and Social Defense of the Brazilian Ministry of Public Security
- Academic Council on Security of the Brazilian Ministry of Public Security
- Presidency of the Public Security Council of the Industry Federation of the State of Rio de Janeiro (FIRJAN)

Contributions to major flagship reports

- Global Risks Report 2018 – World Economic Forum
- States of Fragility 2018 – Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- Custos Econômicos da Criminalidade no Brasil (The Economic Costs of Crime in Brazil) – Brazilian President’s Office
- Smart Cities: Digital Solutions for a More Livable Future – Mckinsey & Company
Institutional awards in 2018

- **Best Human Rights NGO in Brazil**, Instituto Doar
- **100 Best NGOs in Brazil**, Instituto Doar
- **“One to Watch” Think Tank of the Year**, Prospect Magazine

Personal awards in 2018

- **Order of Merit for Public Security**, Ministry of Public Security of Brazil, Ilona Szabó
- **Lewis Perinbam Award for Humanitarian Service**, Robert Muggah
In 2018, the Igarapé Institute dramatically scaled-up its technology development to address issues of public security, drug policy and building peace. The Institute’s tech team designed and launched six new digital platforms. These digital tools – including data visualizations, civtech and govtech – are designed to expand awareness and trigger action.

**Data visualization**

**Forced Migration Observatory**

The Forced Migration Observatory is an interactive platform that features data on refugees and internal displacement between 2000 and 2017.

https://migracoes.igarape.org.br/

**Drug Policy Monitor for the Americas**

The Drug Policy Monitor tracks changes in legislation across all countries in South, Central and North America. Version 2.0 will be released in 2019.

https://politicadedrogas.igarape.org.br
Civic tech

**CPeace**
Designed as part of the Innovation in Conflict Prevention project, CPeace is a mobile App that connects individuals and institutions working on conflict prevention issues. Version 2.0 will be launched in 2019.
https://igarape.org.br/cpeace/

**OKA**
Developed in 2018, OKA is a mobile App that features information about services and public policies for refugees and migrants arriving to Brazil. It is available in multiple languages. The App goes live in 2019.
https://igarape.org.br/oka

Gov tech

**Violence Prevention Observatory**
Developed to support small and medium sized cities better visualize the social and economic correlates of violence and design integrated policy responses to prevent it. A pilot project was completed in Paraty and will soon be scaled to other cities.

**Conflict Prevention Observatory**
The Conflict Prevention Observatory visualizes hundreds of initiatives intended to prevent and disrupt conflict in selected African countries.
https://igarape.maps.arcgis.com
“We have been following your publications and tools with much interest – your maps and data visualization tools are amazing.”

Natalia Gan, Amnesty International
The Igarapé Institute produced a record number of strategic papers, strategic briefs, policy notes and academic publications in 2018.

44 publications

28 by Igarapé

16 Portuguese

8 English

4 Spanish

16 coproduction

140,457 individual publication downloads from the website

↑ 94% in one year

Over 1,000 academic citations in Google Scholar and Academia

Most accessed publications in 2018

2,604 downloads

Proteção em Primeiro Lugar

3,144 downloads

Brazil’s Participation in MINUSTAH (2004-2017)

27,445 downloads

Citizen Security in Latin America: Facts and Figures
Throughout 2018 Igarapé Institute staff delivered keynote addresses at some of the world’s leading venues.

224 events in 27 countries

TED (Vancouver)
Smart Cities Expo (Barcelona)
Smart Cities Latin America (Puebla)
Paris Peace Forum (Paris)
World Economic Forum (Dubai)
Nexus Innovation Summit (New York)
Nexus Europe (Rotterdam)
Oslo Freedom Forum (Oslo)
Doha Forum (Doha)
Climate and Security Expert Network for UNSC (New York)
Singularity University Brazil Summit (Sao Paulo)
Global Parliament of Mayors Summit (Bristol)
Brazil Conference at Harvard & MIT (Boston)
Brazilian CSIRTs Forum (Brasilia)
Reage, Rio! (Rio de Janeiro)

4,534 international media citations in 84 countries

Valued at U$ 17,000,000 in advertising revenue

452 opinion editorials in 186 outlets in 10 languages

↑ 147% in one year
305,000 page views on the site
5,460 mentions on institutional social networks
↑ 50% Facebook followers

Media partnerships

14 citations in the Financial Times
4-part series with The Economist
4-part series with The Wall Street Journal
4-part series with Folha de S. Paulo
5 engagements with Fantástico, on TV Globo
2 interviews with Jornal Nacional, on TV Globo

Source: Meltwater, Faz TI, Google Analytics, Facebook Analytics
“I’ve followed the work of the institute for a while, and it’s by far one of the most rigorous and stimulating organizations in the field.”
Edward Siddons, journalist
The Igarapé Institute
Think. Connect. Transform.

The Igarapé Institute is an independent non-profit think and do tank, headquartered in Rio de Janeiro and with a global reach. It produces pioneering research, new technologies, and influences public policies related to security, justice, and development. Founded in 2011, today it is one of the most respected think tanks in the Global South, and works in partnership with governments, the private sector, and civil society to create data-driven solutions for complex challenges.
Team

Directors
Ilona Szabó de Carvalho, executive director
Robert Muggah, research director
Barbara Fernandes, planning and innovation director

Team members
Adriana Abdenur, peace and international security coordinator
Ana Beatriz Duarte, communications coordinator
Ana Clara Teixeira, communications intern
Ana Paula Nascimento, administrative analyst
Ana Paula Pellegrino, researcher
Arthur Vasconcelos, system engineer
Bruno Siqueira, senior system engineer
Carlos Coutinho, senior system engineer
Carol Viviana, junior researcher
Cristiane de Oliveira Carneiro, HR and administrative analyst
Dandara Tinoco, communication and research advisor
Eduarda Hamann, special advisor for peace and international security
Emile Badran, senior project advisor
Felipe Rios, finance assistant
Giovanna Kuele, researcher
Joelma Ferreira, financial officer
Juan Carlos Garzón, regional senior advisor
Katherine Aguirre, senior researcher
Lais Clemente Pereira, digital communications analyst
Louise Marie Hurel, researcher
Luisa Cruz Lobato, researcher
Lycia Brasil, research assistant
Maiara Folly, junior researcher
Mariana Rondon, institutional development coordinator
Max Holender, finance coordinator
Michele dos Ramos, special adviser

Raquel Miranda, executive assistant
Renata Giannini, public security and justice coordinator
Renata Rodrigues, press officer
Raphael Durão, art director
Sergio Schargel, junior communications analyst
Terine Husek, senior researcher

Research Fellows
Brodie Ferguson
Daniel Arnaudo
Justin Kosslyn
Thomas Abt

Administrative Board
Ines Mindlin Lafer
Melina Risso
Samara Werner
Wolff Klabin

Fiscal Board
Bernardo Calmon
Fabiano Robalinho Cavalcanti
Guilherme Portella

Advisory Council
Armando Santacruz Gonzáles
Jorge Abraham Soto Moreno
María Victoria Llorente
Misha Glenny
Scott Carpenter
Sissel Steen Hodne

Honorary Council
Bruno Giussani
Cesar Gaviria
Fernando Henrique Cardoso
Partners

Accenture, global
Agência Lupa, Brazil
Alana Institute, Brazil
Brazilian National Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT.br), Brazil
BRICS Policy Center, Brazil
Caracas Mi Convive, Venezuela
Carnegie Mellon University Create Lab, United States
Casa Alianza, Honduras, Honduras
Casa de las Estrategias, Colombia
Casa Fluminense, Brazil
Cauce Ciudadano, Mexico
Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI), Brazil
Centro Conjunto de Operações de Paz do Brasil, Brazil
Centro de Estudos em Sustentabilidade da Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Brazil
Centro Universitário Curitiba, Brazil
Columbia Global Centers - Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Comitê Internacional da Cruz Vermelha, global
Comunitas, Brazil
Cumbre Mujeres y Paz, Brazil
Defensoria Pública do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Doar Institute, Brazil
Dromómano, regional
Drug Policy Alliance, global
Embaixada da Paz, Brazil
Enjambre Digital, Mexico
Fidedigna Institute, Brazil
Foropaz, El Salvador
Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública, Brazil
Frente Nacional de Prefeitos, Brazil
Fundação Santa Cabrini, Brazil
Fundación Ideas para la Paz, Colombia
Fundaungo, El Salvador
Google Jigsaw, global
Grupo de Estudos do Setor Elétrico, Brazil
Humanitas360, Brazil
InSight Crime, regional
Institute for Security Studies, regional
Instituto de Estudos da Religião, Brazil
Instituto de Segurança Pública do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Instituto de Tecnologia e Sociedade, Brazil
InteliGov, Brazil
Inter-American Dialogue, Regional
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, Switzerland
Jersey City Police Department, United States
Jóvenes Contra la Violencia, Guatemala
King’s College London, United Kingdom
Luta pela Paz, Brazil
Mattos Filho Advogados, Brazil
México Evalúa, Mexico
Microsoft, global
Minas Programam, Brazil
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, Norway
Nossas, Brazil
Observatório de Favelas, Brazil  
Peace Research Institute Oslo, Norway  
Polícia Civil do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
Polícia Militar de Santa Catarina, Brazil  
Polícia Militar do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
Prefeitura de Paraty, Brazil  
Promundo Institute, Brazil  
Provea, Venezuela  
Red de Seguridad y Defensa de América Latina (RESDAL), regional  
Redes da Maré, Brazil  
República Institute, Brazil  
Rio Branco Instituto Rio Branco, Brazil  
Sou da Paz Institute, Brazil  
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Colombia  
United Nations Information Centre, Brazil  
University of Warwick, United Kingdom  
Vara de Execuções Penais do Tribunal de Justiça do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
Visão Mundial Brasil, Brazil  
Welight, Brazil  
World Health Organization, global  

Debating Security Plus – EU, global  
Effectiveness in Peace Operations (Epon), global  
Expert Panel on Youth, Peace and Security, nomination by the UN Secretary General, global  
Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime, global  
Global Parliament of Mayors, global  
Instinct for Life, regional  
Know Violence in Childhood Initiative, global  
National Council on Public Security and Social Defense, Brazil  
Peace Capacities Network, global  
Public Security Council of the Industry Federation of the State of Rio de Janeiro (FIRJAN), Rio de Janeiro  
Rebrapaz, Brazil  
Rede de Ação Política pela Sustentabilidade (RAPS), Brazil  
Rede MPS-Brasil, Brazil  
Specialist group on Climate and Security in the United Nations Security Council (UNSC), global  
Violence Prevention Alliance, global  
Working Group on Women Peace and Security, Brazil  
World Economic Forum, global  

Networks

Academic Council on Security of the Brazilian Ministry of Public Security, Brazil  
Civil Society Working Group for the 2030 Agenda, Brazil  
Coalition for Digital Rights, Brazil  
Coalition for the Responsible Export of Arms, Brazil  
Committee for Development Policy of the United Nations’ Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), global  
Consultative council of the World Economic Forum’s Young Global Leaders, global
Financial support

Accenture - global
Adelphi - Germany
Australian Embassy, Brazil - Australia
Berkeley University - United States
Betty e Jacob Lafer Institute - Brazil
British Embassy, Brazil - United Kingdom
Claro Net Embratel Institute - Brazil
Comunitas - Brazil
Department of Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development - Canada
Embassy of Canada, Brazil - Canada
European Union - global
Foreign and Commonwealth Office - United Kingdom
Global Affairs Canada - Canada
Iguatemi Group - Brazil
International Peace Institute - United States
Jigsaw (Google Ideas) - global
Light S.A. - Brazil
Luminate - United States
Netherlands Embassy, Brazil - Netherlands
Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Norway
Norwegian Peacebuilding Resource Center (NOREF) - Norway
Open Society Foundations - United States
Parceiros da Segurança Pública - Brazil
Porticus - Netherlands
Telmex - Mexico
Uber - global
UN Women - global
United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) - global
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) - United States
+
Individual donors
Financial statement

**Income statement for the years ended 31 December (in USD):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operating revenues</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restricted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project revenue</td>
<td>1,437,955</td>
<td>1,920,211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenue for services rendered</td>
<td>32,951</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>1,470,906</td>
<td>1,920,211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donation revenue</td>
<td>286,408</td>
<td>118,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating revenues deductions</td>
<td>(37,846)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net revenue from social assistance activities</td>
<td>1,719,468</td>
<td>2,038,716</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Operating costs and expenses** |          |          |
| General project costs           | (1,791,184) | (1,803,522) |
| General and administrative      | (57,206)   | (134,016)  |
| Taxes and fees                  | (6,055)    | (67)      |
| Financial expenses              | (6,131)    | (7,215)   |
| Depreciation and amortization   | (7,308)    | (9,009)   |
| **Total operating costs**       | (1,866,885)| (1,953,829)|

**Operating surplus (deficit)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(147,416)</td>
<td>84,888</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revenue from other activities
Voluntary work revenues
Financial revenue

**Gross non-operating revenue**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24,091</td>
<td>31,720</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Surplus (deficit) for the year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(123,325)</td>
<td>116,607</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Statement of comprehensive income for the years ended 31 December (in BRL):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Surplus (deficit) for the year</td>
<td>(123,325)</td>
<td>116,607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total comprehensive result</td>
<td>(123,325)</td>
<td>116,607</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>